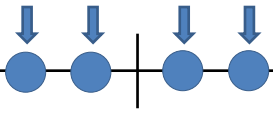


ACTIVE

SIMPLE (INDEFINITE)

verb + **-/s(es)**

every day/week/year
sometimes
usually, always
often, seldom
never
rarely
now and then
from time to time
occasionally

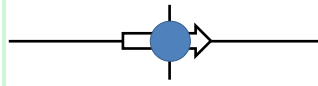


I **play** football every day.
She **takes** her son to school every day.

PROGRESSIVE (CONTINUOUS)

am/is/are
+ verb + **ing**

now
at this moment
at present
tonight
Look!..
Listen!..

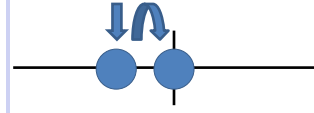


I **am playing** football now.
I **am waiting** for the train to arrive.

PERFECT

have/has
+ **ed/V3**

just, already
for 3 hours/since
since early morning
since 3 o'clock
ever, never
yet, not yet
this week (month, year), today
lately, recently



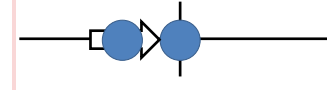
ЗАКІНЧЕНА ДІЯ В НЕЗАКІНЧЕНИЙ ЧАС ВАЖЛИВИЙ НЕ ЧАС, А РЕЗУЛЬТАТ, ПОВ'ЯЗАНИЙ З ТЕПЕРІШНІМ

I **have just played** football.
I **have already finished** the job.

PERFECT PROGRESSIVE

have/has been
+ verb + **ing**

for two hours
all day/year
the whole day/week
since
for (5 minutes)
How long ...?

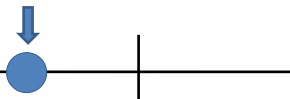


I **have been playing** football for two hours.
We **have been waiting** here for 3 hours.

PRESENT

verb + **ed/V2**

yesterday
last week/year
five minute ago
long time ago

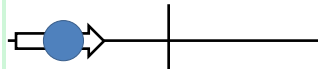


ЗАКІНЧЕНА ЧИ НЕ ЗАКІНЧЕНА ДІЯ В ЗАКІНЧЕНИЙ ЧАС ВАЖЛИВО ЧАС ВИКОНАННЯ ДІЇ, А НЕ РЕЗУЛЬТАТ

I **played** football yesterday.
He **finished** school 15 years ago.

was/were
+ verb + **ing**

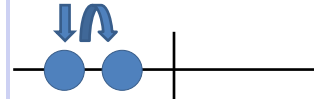
when
while



I **was playing** football when more players arrived.
The children **were cleaning** their rooms when father came home.

had
+ **ed/V3**

hardly..when
scarcely..when
no sooner..than



НАЯВНІСТЬ РЕЗУЛЬТАТУ ДО ПЕВНОГО МОМЕНТУ В МИНУЛОМУ

I **had played** football before I began to play basketball.
By the time I arrived, all the children **had gone** to bed.

had been
+ verb + **ing**

for two hours
all day/year
the whole day/week
since
for (5 minutes)
How long ...?

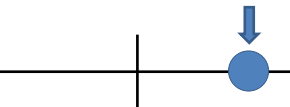


I **had been playing** football for two hours before more players arrived.
The grass was wet because it **had been raining** all night long.

PAST

will + verb

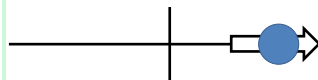
tomorrow
soon
next week/next year
in a week



I **will play** football tomorrow.
We **will call** you on the weekend.

will be
+ verb + **ing**

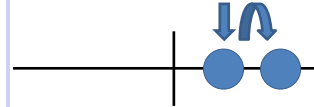
from 3 till 5 o'clock tomorrow
this time next week
this time tomorrow
at 3 p.m. tomorrow
tonight
for two hours



I **will be playing** football from 3 till 5 o'clock tomorrow.
I **will be doing** my homework between 6:00 and 7:00 p.m. tomorrow night.

will have
+ **ed/V3**

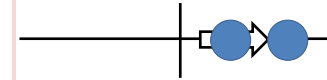
by 3 o'clock tomorrow
by the end of the day
by ... week
by ... month
by ... year
by ... decade



I **will have played** football by 3 o'clock tomorrow.
I **will have finished** my work by tomorrow evening.

will have been
+ verb + **ing**

for two hours
by the time
all day long
for (5 minutes)
the last couple of hours



I **will have been playing** football for two hours by the time more players arrived.
By the time she graduates I **will have been teaching** English for two years.

FUTURE

past now future

↓ (moment) – дія звичайна, постійна

→ (period) – тривала дія

↵ (result) – дія закінчена, є результат