

ACTIVE

PRESENT

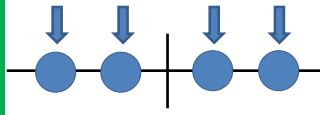
PAST

FUTURE

## SIMPLE (INDEFINITE)

verb + **-/s(es)**

every day/week/year  
sometimes  
usually, always  
often, seldom  
never  
rarely  
now and then  
from time to time  
occasionally



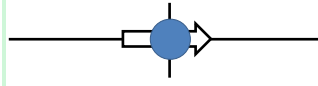
I **play** football every day.

She **takes** her son to school every day.

## PROGRESSIVE (CONTINUOUS)

**am/is/are**  
+ verb + **ing**

now  
at this moment  
at present  
tonight  
Look!..  
Listen!..



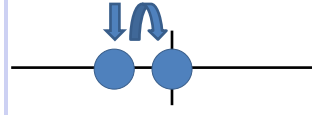
I **am playing** football now.

I **am waiting** for the train to arrive.

## PERFECT

**have/has**  
+ **ed/V3**

just, already  
for 3 hours/since  
since early morning  
since 3 o'clock  
ever, never  
yet, not yet  
this week (month,  
year), today  
lately, recently



**ЗАКОНЧЕННОЕ ДЕЙСТВИЕ В НЕЗАКОНЧЕННОЕ ВРЕМЯ  
ВАЖНО НЕ ВРЕМЯ, А РЕЗУЛЬТАТ, СВЯЗАННЫЙ С НАСТОЯЩИМ**

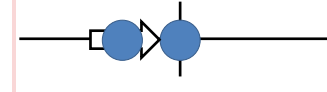
I **have just played** football.

I **have already finished** the job.

## PERFECT PROGRESSIVE

**have/has been**  
+ verb + **ing**

for two hours  
all day/year  
the whole day/week  
since  
for (5 minutes)  
How long ...?

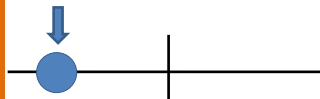


I **have been playing** football for two hours.

We **have been waiting** here for 3 hours.

verb + **ed/V2**

yesterday  
last week/year  
five minute ago  
long time ago



**ЗАКОНЧЕННОЕ ИЛИ НЕ ЗАКОНЧЕННОЕ ДЕЙСТВИЕ В  
ЗАКОНЧЕННОЕ ВРЕМЯ  
ВАЖНО ВРЕМЯ ВЫПОЛНЕНИЯ ДЕЙСТВИЯ, А НЕ РЕЗУЛЬТАТ**

I **played** football yesterday.

He **finished** school 15 years ago.

**was/were**  
+ verb + **ing**

when  
while

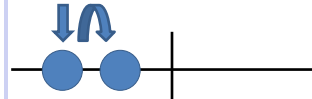


I **was playing** football  
*when more players arrived.*

The children **were cleaning** their rooms  
*when father came home.*

**had**  
+ **ed/V3**

hardly..when  
scarcely..when  
no sooner..than



**НАЛИЧИЕ РЕЗУЛЬТАТА К КАКОМУ-ТО МОМЕНТУ В ПРОШЛОМ**

I **had played** football  
*before I began to play basketball.*

*By the time I arrived,*  
all the children **had gone** to bed.

**had been**  
+ verb + **ing**

for two hours  
all day/year  
the whole day/week  
since  
for (5 minutes)  
How long ...?

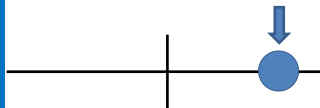


I **had been playing** football for two hours  
*before more players arrived.*

The grass was wet  
because it **had been raining** all night long.

**will** + verb

tomorrow  
soon  
next week/next year  
in a week

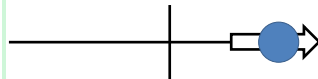


I **will play** football tomorrow.

We **will call** you on the weekend.

**will be**  
+ verb + **ing**

from 3 till 5 o'clock  
tomorrow  
this time next week  
this time tomorrow  
at 3 p.m. tomorrow  
tonight  
for two hours

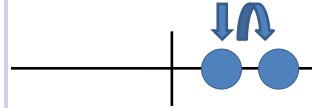


I **will be playing** football  
from 3 till 5 o'clock tomorrow.

I **will be doing** my homework between 6:00  
and 7:00 p.m. tomorrow night.

**will have**  
+ **ed/V3**

by 3 o'clock  
tomorrow  
by the end of the day  
by ... week  
by ... month  
by ... year  
by ... decade

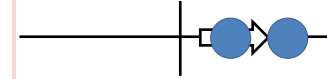


I **will have played** football  
by 3 o'clock tomorrow.

I **will have finished** my work  
by tomorrow evening.

**will have been**  
+ verb + **ing**

for two hours  
by the time  
all day long  
for (5 minutes)  
the last couple of  
hours



I **will have been playing** football for two hours  
*by the time more players arrived.*

*By the time she graduates*  
I **will have been teaching** English  
for two years.

past      now      future

↓ (moment) – действие  
обычное, постоянное

→ (period) – длительное  
действие

↕ (result) – действие  
закончено, есть результат