

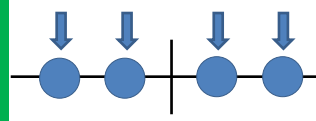
PASSIVE

PRESENT

SIMPLE (INDEFINITE)

am/is/are
+ **ed/V3**

every day/week/year
sometimes
usually, always
often, seldom
never
rarely
now and then
from time to time
occasionally

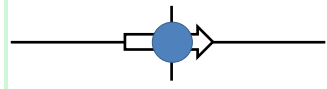


Football **is played** by me every day.
Her son **is taken** to school by her every day.

PROGRESSIVE (CONTINUOUS)

am/is/are
+ **being + ed/V3**

now
at this moment
at present
tonight
Look!..
Listen!..

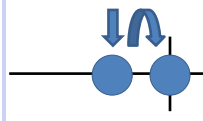


Football **is being played** by me now.
The train **is being waited** by me to arrive.

PERFECT

have/has
+ **been + ed/V3**

just, already
for 3 hours/since
since early morning
since 3 o'clock
ever, never
yet, not yet
this week (month, year), today
lately, recently



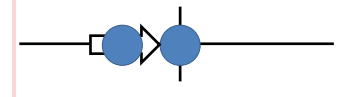
ЗАКОНЧЕННОЕ ДЕЙСТВИЕ В НЕЗАКОНЧЕННОЕ ВРЕМЯ
ВАЖНО НЕ ВРЕМЯ, А РЕЗУЛЬТАТ, СВЯЗАННЫЙ С НАСТОЯЩИМ

Football **has just been played** by me.
The job **has already been finished** by me.

PERFECT PROGRESSIVE

have/has been
+ **being + ed/V3**

for two hours
all day/year
the whole day/week
since
for (5 minutes)
How long ...?



Football **has been being played** by me for two hours.

PAST

was/were
+ **ed/V3**

yesterday
last week/year
five minute ago
long time ago



ЗАКОНЧЕННОЕ ИЛИ НЕ ЗАКОНЧЕННОЕ ДЕЙСТВИЕ В ЗАКОНЧЕННОЕ ВРЕМЯ
ВАЖНО ВРЕМЯ ВЫПОЛНЕНИЯ ДЕЙСТВИЯ, А НЕ РЕЗУЛЬТАТ

Football **was played** by me yesterday.
School **was finished** by him 15 years ago.

was/were
+ **being + ed/V3**

when
while

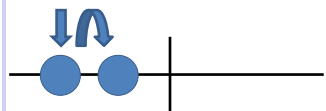


Football **was being played** by me when more players arrived.
The children's rooms **were being cleaned** when father came home.

had

+ **been + ed/V3**

hardly..when
scarcely..when
no sooner..than



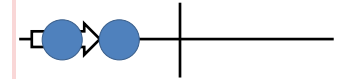
НАЛИЧИЕ РЕЗУЛЬТАТА К КАКОМУ-ТО МОМЕНТУ В ПРОШЛОМ

Football **had been played** by me before I began to play basketball.

had been

+ **being + ed/V3**

for two hours
all day/year
the whole day/week
since
for (5 minutes)
How long ...?

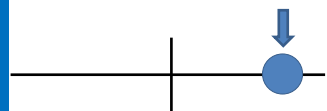


Football **had been being played** by me for two hours before more players arrived.

FUTURE

will + be
+ **ed/V3**

tomorrow
soon
next week/next year
in a week



Football **will be played** by me tomorrow.
You **will be called** by us on the weekend.

Вместо него используется Future Simple

from 3 till 5 o'clock tomorrow
this time next week
this time tomorrow
at 3 p.m. tomorrow
tonight
for two hours

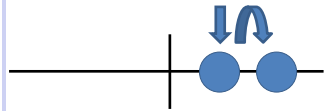


Football **will be played** by me from 3 till 5 o'clock tomorrow.
My homework **will be done** by me between 6:00 and 7:00 p.m. tomorrow night.

will have

+ **been + ed/V3**

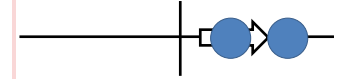
by 3 o'clock tomorrow
by the end of the day
by ... week
by ... month
by ... year
by ... decade



Football **will have been played** by me by 3 o'clock tomorrow.
My work **will have been finished** by me by tomorrow evening.

will have been
+ **being + ed/V3**

for two hours
by the time
all day long
for (5 minutes)
the last couple of hours



Football **will have been being played** by me for two hours by the time more players arrived.
By the time she graduates English **will have been being taught** by her for two years.

past now future

↓ (moment) – действие обычное, постоянное

→ (period) – длительное действие

↓↪ (result) – действие закончено, есть

Используется крайне редко